

## Summary

Production Name	PAKγ (phospho Ser20) Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody	
Description	Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody	
Host	Rabbit	
Application	ELISA,IHC,WB,	
Reactivity	Human, Mouse, Rat	

### Performance

Conjugation	Unconjugated	
Modification	Phospho Antibody	
lsotype	IgG	
Clonality	Polyclonal	
Form	Liquid	
Storage	Store at 4°C short term. Aliquot and store at -20°C long term. Avoid freeze/thaw	
	cycles.	
Buffer	Liquid in PBS containing 50% glycerol, 0.5% BSA and 0.02% New type preservative N.	
Purification	Affinity purification	

### Immunogen

Gene Name	PAK2
Alternative Names	PAK2; Serine/threonine-protein kinase PAK 2; Gamma-PAK; PAK65; S6/H4 kinase; p21-
	activated kinase 2; PAK-2; p58
Gene ID	5062.0
SwissProt ID	Q13177.The antiserum was produced against synthesized peptide derived from human
	PAK2 around the phosphorylation site of Ser20. AA range:5-54

# Application

Dilution Ratio	WB 1:500 - 1:2000	IHC 1:100 - 1:300. ELISA: 1:40000
Molecular Weight	62kD	



#### Background

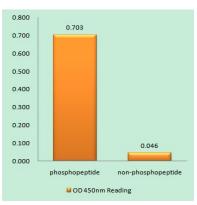
The p21 activated kinases (PAK) are critical effectors that link Rho GTPases to cytoskeleton reorganization and nuclear signaling. The PAK proteins are a family of serine/threonine kinases that serve as targets for the small GTP binding proteins, CDC42 and RAC1, and have been implicated in a wide range of biological activities. The protein encoded by this gene is activated by proteolytic cleavage during caspase-mediated apoptosis, and may play a role in regulating the apoptotic events in the dying cell. [provided by RefSeq, Jul 2008], catalytic activity: ATP + a protein = ADP + a phosphoprotein.,enzyme regulation:Activated by binding small G proteins. Binding of GTP-bound CDC42 or RAC1 to the autoregulatory region releases monomers from the autoinhibited dimer, enables phosphorylation of Thr-402 and allows the kinase domain to adopt an active structure (By similarity). Following caspase cleavage, autophosphorylted PAK-2p34 is constitutively active., function: The activated kinase acts on a variety of targets. Phosphorylates ribosomal protein S6, histone H4 and myelin basic protein. Full length PAK 2 stimulates cell survival and cell growth. The process is, at least in part, mediated by phosphorylation and inhibition of pro-apoptotic BAD. Caspase-activated PAK-2p34 is involved in cell death response, probably involving the JNK signaling pathway. Cleaved PAK-2p34 seems to have a higher activity than the CDC42-activated form, PTM: During apoptosis proteolytically cleaved by caspase-3 or caspase-3-like proteases to yield active PAK-2p34., PTM: Full length PAK 2 is autophosphorylated when activated by CDC42/p21. Following cleavage, both peptides, PAK-2p27 and PAK-2p34, become highly autophosphorylated, with PAK-2p27 being phosphorylated on serine and PAK-2p34 on threonine residues, respectively. Autophosphorylation of PAK-2p27 can occur in the absence of any effectors and is dependent on phosphorylation of Thr-402, because PAK-2p27 is acting as an exogenous substrate., PTM: PAK-2p34 is myristoylated., PTM: Ubiquitinated, leading to its proteosomal degradation., similarity: Belongs to the protein kinase superfamily., similarity: Belongs to the protein kinase superfamily. STE Ser/Thr protein kinase family. STE20 subfamily., similarity: Contains 1 CRIB domain., similarity: Contains 1 protein kinase domain., subcellular location: Interaction with ARHGAP10 probably changes PAK-2p34 location to cytoplasmic perinuclear region. Myristoylation changes PAK-2p34 location to the membrane., subunit: Interacts tightly with GTP-bound but not GDP-bound CDC42/p21 and RAC1. Interacts with SH3MD4. Interacts with and activated by HIV-1 Nef. PAK-2p34 interacts with ARHGAP10., tissue specificity: Ubiquitously expressed. Higher levels seen in skeletal muscle, ovary, thymus and spleen.,

#### **Research Area**

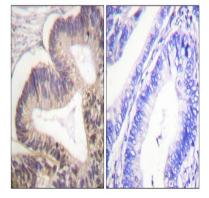
MAPK\_ERK\_Growth;MAPK\_G\_Protein;ErbB\_HER;Axon guidance;Focal adhesion;T\_Cell\_Receptor;Regulates Actin and Cytoskeleton;Renal cell carcinoma:

### Image Data

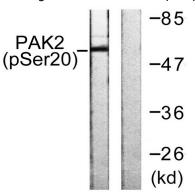




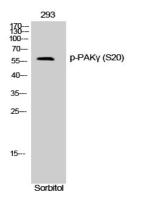
Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay (Phospho-ELISA) for Immunogen Phosphopeptide (Phospho-left) and Non-Phosphopeptide (Phospho-right), using PAK2 (Phospho-Ser20) Antibody



Immunohistochemistry analysis of paraffin-embedded human colon carcinoma, using PAK2 (Phospho-Ser20) Antibody. The picture on the right is blocked with the phospho peptide.



Western blot analysis of lysates from 293 cells treated with Sorbitol 0.4M 30 ', using PAK2 (Phospho-Ser20) Antibody. The lane on the right is blocked with the phospho peptide. Product Name: PAKγ (phospho Ser20) Rabbit Polyclona Antibody Catalog #: APRab05211



Western Blot analysis of 293 cells using Phospho-PAKy (S20) Polyclonal Antibody

#### Note

For research use only.